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ASOCIACIÓN
DE CIUDADES
Y REGIONES PARA
EL RECICLAJE
Y LA GESTIÓN
SOSTENIBLE
DE LOS RECURSOS

### ACR+ views on EU WASTE POLICY FOR 2013-2014

# ACR+ agrees with the need to clarify the EU targets concerning waste prevention and management

ACR+ supports the opinion adopted by the EU Committee of the Regions (CoR), in which it proposes to introduce ambitious and binding new targets on waste production, collection, treatment and recycling.

#### The CoR proposal includes:

- reducing 2010 levels of waste by 10% by 2020
- exploring options to raise the recycling target of solid municipal waste to 70% by 2025,
- ensuring that 100% of waste is subject to selective sorting by 2020
- exploring options to raise targets for recycling plastics to 70% and for glass, metal, paper, cardboard and wood to 80%
- prohibiting the landfill of biodegradable waste by 2020
- banning the incineration of recyclable waste (including biowaste) by 2020

## In support of the above proposal, ACR+ would like to address the following key messages:

- A waste hierarchy without targets is problematic at the implementation level. Targets are essential in waste policies, whether they are national, regional or local.
- An efficient 5-level waste hierarchy requires targets for each of the 5 levels
- It is not recommended:
  - that Member States have the choice between 4 different calculation methodologies for the targets fixed by the Waste Framework Directive:
  - that the "preparing for reuse" target is integrated into the recycling target;
  - that existing recycling data management are not coordinated, systematic and consistent.

#### Standards, definitions and data collection:

- There is a real need for the standardisation of measurement and definitions of waste across the EU, which will allow for clear benchmarking with the involvement of local and regional authorities.
- A clear distinction should be made between the data on quantities of materials effectively recycled and the data on materials recovered through collection.
- ACR+ strongly believes that a European platform is needed to support information exchange and development of best practice across the EU.

#### **Targets:**

- Consistency between the different targets laid down in the European legislation should be ensured.
- The 50 % municipal waste recycling target rate should be increased.
   Furthermore, a target by specific waste stream, at least for paper, plastic, wood and metal is needed with a single/unique calculation methodology.
- Awareness should be raised on the quality of secondary raw materials coming from recycling process.

#### Packaging waste:

 Packaging materials, as non-renewable resources, are to be drastically reduced with a particular emphasis on plastic bags and other plastic packaging, as well as on all the less environmentally performing packaging materials (based on LCT/LCA). Single-use carrier plastic bags should not be free of charge.

#### Bio-waste:

- A specific bio-waste target is needed, with a specific emphasis on food waste. Losses are known to appear at all stages of the food chain including a considerable amount by those actors who produce municipal waste. Therefore, basing on baseline data and research, a min. 50% reduction target of food waste arising in municipal waste should be achievable at EU level.
- A specific target for biowaste recovery is also needed to orientate the organization of organic waste selective collection and/or management by local and regional authorities.